

Contents

Acknowledgement	i
Abstract	ii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Spin current	2
1.1.1 Spin current and conservation law of spin angular momentum	2
1.1.2 Magnetization switching via spin-transfer torque	2
1.1.3 Known approaches to spin current generation	5
1.2 Topological spin textures	8
1.2.1 Emergent electromagnetic fields	10
1.2.2 Phase transitions	12
1.2.3 Topological spin Hall effect	14
1.3 Motivation of this study	19
1.4 Organization of this thesis	20
2 Model	21
2.1 Hamiltonian	21
2.2 Topological spin textures	22
2.2.1 Skyrmion crystal	22
2.2.2 Bimeron crystal	24
2.2.3 Meron crystal	24
3 Method	26
3.1 Electronic property	26
3.2 Transport property	27
3.2.1 Charge conductivity	27
3.2.2 Spin conductivity	28
3.3 Magnetic symmetry	29
3.3.1 Magnetic space group	29
3.3.2 Spin space group	29

4	Results	31
4.1	Skyrmion and bimeron crystals	31
4.1.1	Band structure and spin splitting	31
4.1.2	Charge and spin transport	34
4.1.3	Symmetry analysis	37
4.1.4	Helicity dependence	40
4.1.5	Discussion	43
4.2	Meron crystal	44
4.2.1	Band structure and spin splitting	44
4.2.2	Charge and spin transport	47
4.2.3	Symmetry analysis	49
4.2.4	Helicity dependence	50
4.2.5	Discussion	52
5	Summary	54
A	Comparison between the meron–antimeron crystal and the SkX	57
B	Helicity dependence of the electronic energy for each spin texture	60
C	Details of helicity dependence of transport properties for each spin texture	62